

STREAMLINING DEVOPSE A STRATEGIC APPROACH TO TEST AUTOMATION

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25 years in Software Quality

Experience

includes building and leading on-site and distributed teams, Agile transformations, designing and implementing automation solutions, and software quality process improvement

LIVES

in Philadelphia Pennsylvania



WHAT IS TEST AUTOMATION?

The use of software to perform or support test activities (ISTQB)





BENEFITS OF TEST AUTOMATION



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uality software	



AUTOMATION TYPES AND TOOLS









VERACODE

Acunetix

CONTINUCUS

Commit



Unit Tests

API Tests





Deploy

Performance Tests

AUTOMATION **STATISTICS**

of teams report achieving benefits from their test automation solution. (World Quality Report)

America)

of agile teams have test automation implemented. (World Quality Report, North



Of test cases are executed using test automaton for many teams making Quality Assurance and Testing is a bottleneck to implementing DevOps and Continuous Delivery for many organizations (Continuous Testing Report)





(X) Companies lack skilled automation resources (Perfecto, State of Test Automation 2023)

Teams prioritize selecting the test automation tools but don't define a proper test automation plan and strategy (*World Quality Report*)

Test automation happening in silos, not integrated into the development process (World Quality Report)







Test automation spans well beyond setting up a framework and writing tests

It requires a well thought out strategy that intersects the SDLC, execution via DevOps pipelines, code management, collaboration, and many other factors



RUNNING BEFORE You can walk

Selected a Framework

Automated Test

Executed Tests via Pipeline R

Automation

Strategy

10

Issues not caught by tests that should have caught them

Stakeholders and team lost trust in automation

False failures triggered on-call alerts



REBOUNDING

Understand & address the issues

Rebuild trust

Build on success





Framework Issues

+ Tests timing out and failing + Tests dependant on other tests + Tests colliding during execution + Test code commented out + Test results not meaningful

Code Management Issues

+ Automation code checked in breaking tests or whole framework

Pipeline Issues

+ Pipeline failing without tests running + Test tasks commented out in build definition + Notifications not configured correctly or turned off + Alerts triggered when tests didn't fail

Working in Silos

+ Element locators changes breaking tests + Build agents and QA machines out of sync + No visibility into automation work





INTRODUCED



+ POM design pattern + Meaningful, actionable test results + Explicit waits + Headless test execution

New Framework

+ Tests execution in all environments

+ Base test classes

+ Setup and teardown methods + Secure storage of credentials



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context->title.append ed to set redirect option [%s]\n" // libxml PCDATA callba nn, CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION, static void Characters(v to set writer [%s]\n", Context *context =

GHANGES



+ Permission policy changes + Reconfigured notifications + Pipeline troubleshooting guides

Pipeline changes

+ Pipeline build definition standards and templates

+ Azure dashboards for test results









GHANGES INTRODUCED



+ Automated test and coding standards

Coding standards & code management

+ Automation code management process



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CHANGES INTRODUCED



+ Support process for DevOps issues

+ RCA/RCE processes for false failures and false positives

+ Product coding standards

Addressed the silos

+ Visibility/stories for all automation work

+ Overall communication greatly increases



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AUTOMATING THE FIRST TEST

Identified one critical test that would provide the most value

Dedicated test account credentials that were stored securely

Test results were meaningful and actionable

Logging was implemented to provide detailed information throughout the execution of the test

Test executed in all environments from local machines or DevOps pipelines

Screenshots captured as evidence of test coverage and upon failure

Dashboards were set up to display test results

Slack webhooks were configured to trigger Slack notifications upon failure



PROVING VALUE AND EARNING TRUST



*All 6 failures were legitimate and were due to Monday's major incident

Tuesday Stats:

Total failed Total passed Total runs

R

Cumulative Stats:



reliable executions

ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS & ERADICATION

A root cause analysis was performed on all failures

Root Cause of Failure

Document service was down

Build canceled and triggered alert

Document upload failed

Root Cause
NA - Failure was legitimate
Notification updated to trigger or
NA - Failure was legitimate



Elimination

n failed test not failed build

Caught several issues Notified on-call developers immediately Greatly reduced negative impact to customers





SUCCESS

Walk

+ Performed Analysis + Developed Strategy + Automated first critical test

The process followed for the initial test paved the way for continued success

- + Developed Processes & Standards
- + Designed and Implemented Framework

- Jog
- + Added a dedicated automation resource + Achieved 100% automation coverage
- of critical features



+ Regression suite automated + Automation shifted left (new dev)

Run





+ Implemented an automation solution for compatibility testing + Began rolling automation processes out to other project teams

KEYS TO SUCCESS

Framework & tool selection

- + Development framework and techstack
- + DevOps tool integration
- + Test management integration
- + Support/community





Framework creation

- + Structure i.e. POM design pattern
- + Coding standards i.e. naming conventions
- + Waits (explicit vs implicit)
- + Setup and Teardown methods
- + Base classes
- + Test data management
- + Execution in multiple environments

- + Logging
- + Assertions
- + Results / Evidence i.e. meaningful and actionable
- + Security
- + Reporting
- + Parallel execution
- + Maintenance i.e. package updates







KEYS TO SUCCESS

Test creation

- + What to automate and what not to automate
- + Test level i.e. Test Automation Pyramid
- + Test size i.e. tests are atomic
- + Test dependencies i.e. tests are autonomous





Test execution & results

- + Execution schedule
- + Cl triggers
- + Investigation process
- + Visibility of test results
- + Notification capabilities i.e. Teams, Slack, on-call alerting





DevOps / Pipeline

- + Security i.e. secure storage and access
- + Pipeline timeouts
- + Test result storage & retention windows
- + Dashboards
- + Permissions i.e. test data cleanup, external environments
- + Logging
- + Resources i.e. adequate build agents

+ Parallel execution

- + Execution in multiple environment
- + Maintenance schedule & impact i.e. agent browser updates







Code management

- + Branching i.e. main branch is restricted
- + PRs & Code reviews
- + Testing i.e. CI triggers for testing the framework





KEYS TO SUCCESS

Support & collaboration

- + DevOps team support i.e. support contact and process
- + Security team support i.e. password management
- + Development team i.e. Product coding standards, test data management





SDLC

- + Automation for new development is part of the SDLC
- + Automation work is visible and included in project planning
- + Automation considerations are discussed during design and review sessions









MODUS CREATE

Let's make something great together.

